

For Friday

- Finish Becker, chapter 5
- Recommended practice problems:
 - Chapter 5, problems 7-8

Exam 1

- Wednesday
- 8-10 pm
- CVA 147
- Chapters 1-4
- Labs 1-5
- Programs 1-3

Program 3

- Any questions?

More Practice

- Karel is standing facing a row of things. Pick them all up and then lay down exactly that many things in a row just beyond where they were (see board for clarification). You may not assume anything about the number of items in karel's pack to begin the process.

Tracing the Code

Try It Again

- Write a method to make a Robot go completely around the inside of a box created by walls.

Nesting Ifs

A Student Class

- `public double getGPA()`
- `public void setHonors(String honors)`

Switch Statement

Complex Conditions

Precedence

Example

- How can we get a robot to follow a maze until it reaches a particular intersection?

De Morgan's Law

Short-Circuit Evaluation

Counting Loops

- The for loop
- Just a short-hand for a particular kind of while loop

Try It Again

- Write a method to make a Robot go completely around the inside of a box created by walls.

Other Kinds of Loops

- do-while are seldom useful
- while-true are NOT to be used in this class

Coding Style

- Use stepwise refinement
- Keep Boolean expressions simple and state them positively when possible
- Avoid repeating code
- Indent

```
while (karel.getAvenue() != 2 &&
      karel.getStreet() != 2)
{ while(!karel.frontIsClear())
  { if (karel.canPickThing())
    { karel.pickThing();
      karel.move();
    } else
    { karel.move(); }}
  karel.turnRight(); }
```

Practice

- Write a method that uses a for loop to add the numbers 1 to 10 and returns the result.

- Write a **method** to compute the sum of all integers between first and second (including first and second), where first and second are integers and $\text{first} \leq \text{second}$. The method should return the sum. You may not change the value of either first or second.

- Write a method to find the smaller of two integers. The method will accept two integers and return the smaller of the two. If they are the same, then the method returns either one of them.

- Telephone company rules to calculate the cost of a long distance call are as follows.
 - If the cost of the call is over 60 minutes, the cost is 7 cents per minute.
 - If the call is over 20 minutes long, the cost is 10 cents per minute.
 - If the call is 20 minutes or less, the cost is 13 cents per minute.
- Write a method that takes the length of a call in minutes and returns the per minute rate for that call.

- A carpenter computes the price of a desk as follows:
 - The charge for all desks is a minimum of \$200
 - If the surface (length * width) is over 750 square inches, add \$50
 - If the wood code is 1 (mahogany), add \$100. If the wood code is 2, add \$75. If the wood code is 3 (pine), there is no extra charge.
- Write a method that takes the surface of a desk and the wood code and returns the cost of the desk.

- A company gives bonuses based on production as follows:
 - 1000 units or fewer, the bonus is \$25
 - 1001 to 3000 units, the bonus is \$50
 - 3001 to 6000 units, the bonus is \$100
 - 6001 units and up, the bonus is \$200
- Write a method that accepts the number of units produced and determines the bonus for the employee. Return the bonus.

- Write a method to determine the purchaser's discount based on a code.
 - If the code is 7, the discount is 10%.
 - If the code is 3, the discount is 15%.
 - If the code is 12, the discount is 4%.
 - If the code is 1, there is no discount.
 - If the code is 8, the discount is 30%.
- The method should return the discount. Use a switch statement.